

# VELOCITY DISPLACEMENT ACCELERATION 2 MS

## QUESTION 1

QUESTION	ANSWER	EXTRA INFORMATION	MARKS
a)	longer reaction time or greater thinking distance or greater stopping distance		1
a)ii)	lines / slopes have the same gradient or velocity decreases to zero in same time / in 2.6 seconds	accept slopes are the same accept any time between 2.3 and 2.8 accept braking distances are the same	1
a)iii)	12	accept extracting both reaction times correctly for 1 mark (0.6 and 1.4 ) or time = 0.8(s) for 1 mark accept $0.8 \times 15$ for 2 marks accept calculating the distance travelled by car A as 28.5 m or the distance travelled by car B as 40.5 m for 2 marks	3
b)	Z different force values give a unique / different resistance	only scores if Z chosen do not accept force and resistance are (directly) proportional accept answers in terms of why either X or Y would not be the best eg X - same resistance value is obtained for 2 different	1 1

		force values Y - all force values give the same resistance	
Total marks			7

### QUESTION 2

QUESTION	ANSWER	EXTRA INFORMATION	MARKS
a)	48	allow for 1 mark correct method shown, ie $6 \times 8$ or correct area indicated on the graph	2
b)	diagonal line from (0,0) to (6,48) / (6, their (a)) horizontal line at 48m between 6 and 10 seconds	if answer to (a) is greater than 50,  scale must be changed to gain this mark accept horizontal line drawn at their (a) between 6 and 10 seconds	1  1
Total marks			4

### QUESTION 3

QUESTION	ANSWER	EXTRA INFORMATION	MARKS
a)i)	12		1
a)ii)	0.2  m/s <sup>2</sup>	allow 1 mark for their (a)(i) $\div 60$ and correctly calculated accept correct unit circled in list accept ms <sup>-2</sup> do not accept mps <sup>2</sup>	1  1
b)	B		1
Total marks			4

#### QUESTION 4

QUESTION	ANSWER	EXTRA INFORMATION	MARKS
a)	more streamlined air resistance is smaller (for same speed)  so reaches a higher speed (before resultant force is 0)	accept decrease surface area accept drag for air resistance friction is insufficient  ignore reference to mass	3
b)i)	1.7	allow 1 mark for correct method, ie $5/3$ or allow 1 mark for an answer with more than 2 sig figs that rounds to 1.7 or allow 1 mark for an answer of 17	2
b)ii)	7.5	allow 1 mark for correct use of graph, eg $1/2 \times 5 \times 3$	2
b)iii)	air (resistance)	accept wind (resistance) drag is insufficient friction is insufficient	1
Total marks			8

#### QUESTION 5

QUESTION	ANSWER	EXTRA INFORMATION	MARKS
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a)		<p>if more than one line is drawn from a graph then all those lines are wrong allow 1 mark for 1 correct line</p>	2
b)	speed		1
c)i)	2.25	<p>allow 1 mark for correct substitution i.e.  <math>a = \frac{9 - 0}{4}</math> or <math>a = 9/4</math></p>	2
c)ii)	The air resistance increases		1
d)	<p>2000 J  mass is half  or  kinetic energy depends on mass</p>	do not accept weight for mass	1 1
Total marks			8