

Question 1 continued

Lined area for writing the answer to Question 1.

Q1

(Total 11 marks)

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2. The proportion of houses in Radville which are unable to receive digital radio is 25%. In a survey of a random sample of 30 houses taken from Radville, the number, X , of houses which are unable to receive digital radio is recorded.

(a) Find $P(5 \leq X < 11)$ **(3)**

A radio company claims that a new transmitter set up in Radville will reduce the proportion of houses which are unable to receive digital radio. After the new transmitter has been set up, a random sample of 15 houses is taken, of which 1 house is unable to receive digital radio.

(b) Test, at the 10% level of significance, the radio company's claim. State your hypotheses clearly. **(5)**



3. A random variable X has probability density function given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} kx^2 & 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ k\left(1 - \frac{x}{6}\right) & 2 < x \leq 6 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

where k is a constant.

(a) Show that $k = \frac{1}{4}$ (4)

(b) Write down the mode of X . (1)

(c) Specify fully the cumulative distribution function $F(x)$. (5)

(d) Find the upper quartile of X . (4)



5. *Liftsforall* claims that the lift they maintain in a block of flats breaks down at random at a mean rate of 4 times per month. To test this, the number of times the lift breaks down in a month is recorded.

- (a) Using a 5% level of significance, find the critical region for a two-tailed test of the null hypothesis that ‘the mean rate at which the lift breaks down is 4 times per month’. The probability of rejection in each of the tails should be as close to 2.5% as possible. (3)

Over a randomly selected 1 month period the lift broke down 3 times.

- (b) Test, at the 5% level of significance, whether *Liftsforall*’s claim is correct. State your hypotheses clearly. (2)

- (c) State the actual significance level of this test. (1)

The residents in the block of flats have a maintenance contract with *Liftsforall*. The residents pay *Liftsforall* £500 for every quarter (3 months) in which there are at most 3 breakdowns. If there are 4 or more breakdowns in a quarter then the residents do not pay for that quarter.

Liftsforall installs a new lift in the block of flats.

Given that the new lift breaks down at a mean rate of 2 times per month,

- (d) find the probability that the residents do not pay more than £500 to *Liftsforall* in the next year. (6)



