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GCSE

# MATHEMATICS - NUMERACY <br> UNIT 2: CALCULATOR-ALLOWED <br> INTERMEDIATE TIER 

THURSDAY, 8 NOVEMBER 2018 - MORNING
1 hour 45 minutes

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this paper.
A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet. Question numbers must be given for all work written on the continuation page.
Take $\pi$ as 3.14 or use the $\pi$ button on your calculator.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum <br> Mark | Mark <br> Awarded |
| 1. | 5 |  |
| 2. | 6 |  |
| 3. | 3 |  |
| 4. | 13 |  |
| 5. | 7 |  |
| 6. | 11 |  |
| 7. | 11 |  |
| 8. | 8 |  |
| 9. | 6 |  |
| 10. | 6 |  |
| 11. | 4 |  |
| Total | 80 |  |

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.
In question 4(d), the assessment will take into account the quality of your linguistic and mathematical organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

## Formula List - Intermediate Tier

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ length



2. Mixing 200 ml of white paint with 10 ml of red paint and 5 ml of blue paint makes light purple paint.

Paint is sold in tins of size $250 \mathrm{ml}, 500 \mathrm{ml}$ and 1 litre.
Jana is going to make some light purple paint.
She does not want to have any white, red or blue paint left over. Jana wants to buy as few tins of paint as possible.

She buys a 250 ml tin of blue paint.


How many tins of paint will Jana need to buy altogether?
Complete the table below.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| Colour of paint | Size of tin | Number of tins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Blue | 250 ml |  |
| Red |  |  |
| White |  |  |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |

3. Airand Electronics only sells digital tablets and covers.


The Venn diagram shows the number of items sold by Airand Electronics during the first week in May.


Each tablet was sold for $£ 220$.
Each cover was sold for $£ 18$.
How much money in total did Airand Electronics take in the first week of May?
You must show all your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
4. (a) Rushmoore Energy is a company that supplies electricity. Last year, Rushmoore Energy displayed the following information in a pie chart.


How much profit did Rushmoore Energy make last year?
Give your answer in millions of pounds.

Profit $£$ $\qquad$ million
(b) Last year, Rushmoore Energy had 8.58 million customers.

The previous year, Rushmoore Energy had 8.21 million customers.
How many extra customers were there last year?
Circle your answer.
37000
370000
3700000
0.37
37000000
（c）Maggie looks at the back of her electricity bill．
It shows how much energy she used last period and this period． This is the display she sees．


Is this decrease of $8 \%$ correct for the reduction in kWh ？
You must show all your working to support your answer．

(d) In this part of the question, you will be assessed on the quality of your organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

Maggie used 828 kWh of electricity this period.
Electricity was charged at $£ 0.18$ per kWh.
The standing charge for this period was $£ 65$.
VAT at $5 \%$ is payable on the total cost of the electricity used and the standing charge.
Calculate Maggie's electricity bill.
You must show all your working.

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$$

5. Zara is paid in dollars.

Examiner

Last year, Zara's total income before tax was $\$ 25000$.
The tax bands, taxable income and tax rates last year were as follows:

| Band | Taxable income | Tax rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Personal Allowance | Up to \$10000 | $0 \%$ |
| Basic rate | $\$ 10000$ to $\$ 22000$ | $20 \%$ |
| Higher rate | over $\$ 22000$ | $25 \%$ |

(a) Show that Zara should have paid $\$ 2400$ tax at the basic rate.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Zara's total tax bill last year was $\$ 4000$.

She thinks an error has been made.
Calculate how much tax should be refunded to Zara.
You must show all your working.

Zara's tax refund is \$ $\qquad$
6. Emyr has set his lawn mower to work at a constant speed of 2000 m per hour. He walks a distance of 300 m when he cuts his lawn.

(a) (i) Use this information to calculate how long Emyr takes to cut his lawn. Give your answer in minutes.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
It takes Emyr $\qquad$ minutes.
(ii) What assumption have you made?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(iii) What impact would this have on the time you calculated in answering (a)(i)?
$\qquad$
(b) Emyr cuts his lawn 25 times a year.

He uses 4.5 litres of petrol in his lawn mower each year.
How much petrol does the lawn mower use for every 100 metres that Emyr walks? Give your answer in litres.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


(d) Emyr's friend claims that she walks $1 \frac{7}{8}$ miles when she cuts her lawn.

Approximately how far is this in metres? Circle your answer.

780 metres $\quad 1200$ metres $\quad 2400$ metres $\quad 3000$ metres 3400 metres
7. Tube Cycles makes a large number of bikes each day.

The graph shows the number of bikes made on 1st July each year from 2012 to 2017.

(a) How many bikes were made on 1st July 2014?

Circle your answer.

| 1010 | 1020 | 1050 | 1100 | 1200 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(b) From the graph, is it possible to say how many bikes were made on 1st December 2014? You must give a reason for your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Complete the statement below.
'On 1st July 2017, there were $\qquad$ times as many bikes made than on 1st July 2012.'
(d) On 1st December 2016, 4000 bikes were made at the Tube Cycles factory.

Examiner The Tube Cycles factory was working at $80 \%$ capacity on that day. This means that only $80 \%$ of the maximum possible number of bikes were made. When the factory works at $95 \%$ capacity, how many bikes are made in one day?
(e) (i) In October 2018, the manager of the Tube Cycles factory recorded the number of bikes made each day. Here are her results.

| Number of bikes, $b$ | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1000 \leqslant b<2000$ | 3 |
| $2000 \leqslant b<3000$ | 12 |
| $3000 \leqslant b<4000$ | 9 |
| $4000 \leqslant b<5000$ | 7 |

Calculate an estimate of the mean number of bikes made per day during October 2018.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Which group contains the median number of bikes made per day? Circle your answer.
$1000 \leqslant b<2000$
$2000 \leqslant b<3000$
$3000 \leqslant b<4000$
$\qquad$
b

Can't tell
8. Amrit and Gareth are planning to go to Switzerland.

The table below shows the rates for exchanging British pounds ( $£$ ) and Swiss francs (CHF) at a money exchange shop.

| Buy Swiss francs (CHF) | $£ 1$ buys 1.24 CHF |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sell Swiss francs (CHF) | 1.28 CHF buys $£ 1$ |

The exchange shop:

- has all possible British notes and coins,
- sells and buys CHF notes only (no coins are available or accepted),
- has $10 \mathrm{CHF}, 20 \mathrm{CHF}, 50 \mathrm{CHF}, 100 \mathrm{CHF}, 200 \mathrm{CHF}$ and 1000 CHF notes.

(a) Amrit has $£ 480$ to buy Swiss francs.

Calculate

- the maximum number of Swiss francs that Amrit can buy, and
- how much, to the nearest penny, this will cost him.

You must show all your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Gareth paid $£ 250$ to buy 310 CHF. Unfortunately, he is now unable to go to Switzerland. How much will Gareth lose in selling 310 CHF back to buy pounds?
9. (a) Luned's tent is in the shape of a triangular prism.

The cross-section of her tent is an isosceles triangle.
She noted a few measurements on a diagram of her tent, as shown below.


Diagram not drawn to scale
Calculate the volume of Luned's tent.
Give your answer in $\mathrm{m}^{3}$.
You must show all your working.

Volume of Luned's tent is $\mathrm{m}^{3}$
(b) Which of the following is equal to $0.2 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ ?

Circle your answer.
$20 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
$200 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
$2000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
200000 cm $^{3}$
$2000000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
10. Cycle frames are made from steel, aluminium or carbon fibre. The table below gives the density of steel, aluminium and carbon fibre.

| Material | Density $\left(\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Steel | 7.8 |
| Aluminium | 2.7 |
| Carbon fibre | 1.6 |



Owain has a cycle frame made from aluminium. His cycle frame has a mass of 9450 g .
(a) Calculate the volume of aluminium in Owain's cycle frame. Give your answer in $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$.

Volume of aluminium in Owain's cycle frame is $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$
(b) Bethan has a cycle frame that is identical to Owain's cycle frame.

However, her cycle frame is made from carbon fibre.
Calculate the mass of this frame.
Give your answer in grams.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
11. The diagram below is a sketch of the Eiffel Tower. The sketch is drawn to scale.
The Eiffel Tower is 324 metres tall.
Visitors can climb up to the Level 2 viewing platform using the internal steps.

(a) Which of the following is a reasonable estimate of the number of steps from the ground to the Level 2 viewing platform?

150
650
2500
3500
6500


Calculate the angle of elevation of the top of the Eiffel Tower from the point $P$.

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Question } \\ & \text { number } \end{aligned}$ | Additional page, if required. <br> Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin. |
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