

Add, subtract and simplification of fraction

Simplify the following fractions.

1. $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{12}$ = _____

2. $2\frac{1}{6} + 3\frac{1}{5}$ = _____

3. $5\frac{3}{8} - 2\frac{1}{3}$ = _____

4. $4\frac{3}{5} + 3\frac{5}{6} - \frac{7}{30}$ = _____

Simplify the following fractions

5. $\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{6}{24} \div \frac{10}{18}$ = _____

6. $4\frac{2}{3} \times 3\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{12}{15}$ = _____

7. $5\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{9}{16} \times 5\frac{2}{3}$ = _____

8. $(2\frac{1}{3} \div 2\frac{3}{4}) \div 4\frac{5}{6}$ = _____

9. Which sign makes the sentence true?

$\frac{6}{9} \boxed{} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{9}$

10. Estimate the difference. Round each number to the nearest whole number, then subtract.

$8\frac{5}{7} - 1\frac{8}{9}$

11. Which sign makes the sentence true?

$\frac{1}{2} \boxed{} 0.5$

12. Add and simplify your answer and write it as a proper fraction or as a whole or mixed number.

$\frac{-3}{10} + \frac{-2}{5} = \dots\dots\dots$

13. Estimate the product. Round the first factor to the nearest whole number, then multiply.

$5\frac{1}{10} \times 12$

14. Sarah calculates that she spends $\frac{1}{3}$ of her pocket money on sweets, and $\frac{2}{5}$ on magazines. What fraction of her pocket money does Sarah spend on sweets and magazines?

15. Sam has $\frac{3}{4}$ kg of toffees. If he gives $\frac{3}{8}$ kg to Mike, how many will he have left?

16. Of the pies that Preston's Pie Shop sold last month, $\frac{1}{3}$ were blueberry pies and $\frac{1}{3}$ were blackberry pies. What fraction of the pies sold were either blueberry or blackberry?

17. Madison's milkshake recipe calls for $4\frac{4}{5}$ scoops of ice cream and Drake's recipe calls for $3\frac{1}{5}$ scoops. How many more scoops of ice cream are used in Madison's recipe than in Drake's recipe?

18. Scarlett collected $\frac{5}{8}$ of a bin of glass bottles to recycle. Kailey collected 2 times as many bins as Scarlett. How many bins of bottles did Kailey collect?

19. In Yu Jie's grade, $\frac{2}{5}$ of the students have a sister. Of the students who have a sister, $\frac{1}{3}$ also have a brother. What fraction of the students in Yu Jie's grade have both a sister and a brother?

20. What is the reciprocal of $\frac{2}{3}$ and 1?

21. A factory uses $\frac{1}{8}$ of a barrel of raisins in each batch of granola bars. Yesterday, the factory used $\frac{3}{4}$ of a barrel of raisins. How many batches of granola bars did the factory make yesterday?

22. Over the weekend, Hugo drank $\frac{3}{4}$ of a litre of soda and Charlotte drank $\frac{1}{6}$ of a litre. How much more soda did Hugo drink than Charlotte?

Write the missing numbers in these fraction sums.

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{4}} + \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{8}} = 1$$

$$\frac{\boxed{1}}{\boxed{3}} + \frac{\boxed{8}}{\boxed{}} = 1$$