## Directly and inversely proportional

1. q is inversely proportional to the square of t . When $\mathrm{t}=4, \mathrm{q}=8.5$.
a. Find a formula for q in term of t .
b. Calculate the value of $q$ when $t=5$
2. The distance D, travelled by a particle is directly proportional to the square of the time $t$ taken. When $t=40, D=30$
a. Find a formula for $D$ in term of $t$.

Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
3. $d$ is directly proportional to the square of $t . d=80$ when $t=4$
a. Express $d$ in term of $t$.
b. work out the value of $d$ when $t=7$
c. work out the positive value of $t$ when $d=45$.
4. If y is proportional to the cube of x , and $\mathrm{y}=12$ when $\mathrm{x}=2$, find :
a. $y$ when $x=8$
b. x when $\mathrm{y}=96$
5. $R$ is inversely proportional to the cube of $x$, and when $x=3, R=8$

Find: $\begin{array}{ll}\text { a. } R \text { when } x=4 & \text { b. } x \text { when } R=27\end{array}$
6. The cost C of the building the roof of a house is proportional to the area, A. it has to cover. A roof costs $£ 6000$ and cover an area of 36 m 2 .
Find:
a. the relationship between C and A .
b. the cost of roof to cover an area of $27 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
c. A roof costs $£ 7500$. What area does it cover?
7. A biologist is conducting an experiment to test for a relationship between the surface area of the leaves of a species of plant and the length of the leaf stem. She has found that the two are related with an inverse square proportionality. Leaf A has an area of $6.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and a stem length of 2.3 cm .
(a) Find a formula linking area and stem length. (Write the constant to 3 significant figures).
(b) Leaf B has an area of $5.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate its stem length to 3 significant figures.

